# MEASURES OF <br> CENTRAL TENDENCY <br> (MEAN, MEDIAN, AND MODE) 

1. The weights(in kilogram) of 5 persons are $67,65,71,57$ and 45 . Find the arithmetic mean of their weights.
2. The mean weight of 15 boys is 43 kg . If two boys with weights 34 kg and 35 kg join them find the new mean weight.
3. Mean of 40 numbers is 37.5 . If one of these numbers is taken as 53 instead of 35 , find the correct mean.
4. In the half-yearly examination of class IX of a school, the mean marks scored by the boys is 52 and the mean marks scored by the girls is 48 . If on the whole, the mean marks of the class is 50.5, find the ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls in the class.
5. Using direct method find the mean of following frequency distribution:

| X | 5 | 15 | 25 | 35 | 44.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 14 | 16 | 20 | 30 | 20 |

6. The weights of 25 students of a class are given in the following table:

| Weight (in kg) | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of <br> students | 8 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 |

Using short-cut method, find the mean weight.
7. Using step-deviation method, find the mean of following frequency distribution:

| x | 10 | 30 | 50 | 70 | 90 | 110 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 135 | 187 | 240 | 273 | 124 | 151 |

8. If the mean of the following distribution is 7.5 , find the missing frequency ' f ':

| X | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 20 | 17 | f | 10 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 |

9. Find the value of $p$, if the mean of following distribution is 20 ,

| X | 15 | 17 | 19 | $20+\mathrm{p}$ | 23 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| f | 6 | 9 | 12 | 15 p | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

10 . Find the mean of

| Class <br> interval | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-$ <br> 30 | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 10 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 5 |

11. Find mean of the following distribution using short-cut method:

| C.I. | $35-40$ | $40-45$ | $45-50$ | $50-55$ | $55-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F | 7 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 3 |

12. The weight of 50 apples were recorded as given below. Calculate the mean weight . to the nearest gram, by the step Deviation Method.

| weight of gram | $80-85$ | $85-90$ | $90-95$ | $95-100$ | $100-105$ | $105-110$ | $110-115$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of apples | 5 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

13. Find the mean of the following distribution:

| Class interval | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 10 | 6 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 9 |

14. The total number of observations in the following distribution table is 120 and their mean is 50. Find the values of missing frequencies $f_{1}$ and $f_{2}$.

| Class: | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 17 | $\mathrm{~F}_{1}$ | 32 | $\mathrm{~F}_{2}$ | 19 |

Median:
15. Find the median of $7,8,4,3$ and 10
16. Find the median of $7,12,15,6,20,8,4$ and 10
17. The following numbers are written in descending order of their values: $68,60,52, x-3, x-8, x-$ $11,30,25,22$, and 20 . If their median is 39 , find the value of $x$.
18. The weight of 45 children in a class were recorded, to the nearest kg, as follows:

| Wt. (in nearest kg) | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of children | 7 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 1 |

Calculate the median weight.
19. Find the median for the following distribution.

| C.I | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 5 |

20. The daily wages of 160 workers in a building project are given below:

| Wages in RS. | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of workers | 12 | 20 | 30 | 38 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 8 |

Using a graph paper, draw a Ogive for the above distribution. Use your Ogive to estimate:
i. The median wage of the works
ii. The percentage of workers who earn more than Rs. 45 a day.
21. The marks obtained by 200 students in an examination are given below:

| marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ | $90-100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No of students | 05 | 10 | 11 | 20 | 27 | 38 | 40 | 29 | 14 | 06 |

Using a graph paper, draw an Ogive for the above distribution. Use your Ogive to estimate
i. The median;
ii. The number of students who obtained more than $80 \%$ marks in the examination and
iii. The number of students who did not pass, if the pass percentage was 35 .

Use the scale as $2 \mathrm{~cm}+10$ marks on one axis and

$$
2 \mathrm{~cm}=20 \text { students on the other axis. }
$$

22. Find the lower quartile, upper quartile and inter quartile range for the data: $9,11,15,19,17,13$, 7.
23. From the following frequency distribution table, find:
i. Lower quartile
ii. Upper quartile
iii. Inter-quartile range

| C.l. | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 1 |

24. The table below shows the distribution of the scores obtained by 120 shooters in a shooting competition. Using a graph sheet, draw an ogive for the distribution

| Score obtained | Number of shooters |
| :--- | :--- |
| $0-10$ | 5 |


| $10-20$ | 9 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $20-30$ | 16 |
| $30-40$ | 22 |
| $40-50$ | 26 |
| $50-60$ | 18 |
| $60-70$ | 11 |
| $70-80$ | 6 |
| $80-90$ | 4 |
| $90-100$ | 3 |

Use your ogive to estimate:
i. The median
ii. The interquartile range
iii. The number of shooters who obtained more than $75 \%$ scores.

25 . Find the mode of the data: $4,7,4,3,2,7,7,6,4,7$ and 8 .
26. Find the mode from the following frequency distribution:

| Number | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 8 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 12 | 8 | 6 |

27. Find the mode from the following frequency distribution:

| Class | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-5-$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 4 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 2 |

