#### **PERL EDUCATION**



### LOGARITHMS

DPP-1

#### **MATHEMATICS**

**CLASS-9th ICSE** 

1. Find the logarithm of(i) 16 to the base 2 (ii) 1000 to the base 10

- 2. If  $log_5 a = 3$ , find the value of a.
- 3. Determine the value of x if  $log_2(x^2 1) = log_2 8$ .
- 4.  $\log_a(1+2+3) = \log_a 1 + \log_a 2 + \log_a 3$

5. 
$$\log\left(\frac{a^2}{hc}\right) + \log\left(\frac{b^2}{ca}\right) + \log\left(\frac{c^2}{ah}\right) = 0$$

- 5.  $\log\left(\frac{a^2}{bc}\right) + \log\left(\frac{b^2}{ca}\right) + \log\left(\frac{c^2}{ab}\right) = 0$ 6. Prove that  $\log_{10}\frac{9}{8} \log_{10}\frac{27}{32} + \log_{10}\frac{3}{4} = 0$
- 7. Find (i)  $log(p^3) logP$  (ii)  $log(P^3) \div log P$ .
- 8. Simplify:  $\log_{80} \frac{81}{32} + 3 \log_{10} \frac{5}{3} + \log_{10} \frac{1}{9} + \log_{10} 768$ .
- 9. Simplify:  $\log_8 \frac{32^{\frac{2}{5}} \times (4)^{\frac{-1}{2}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}}}{2^{-2} + (64)^{\frac{-1}{3}}}$
- 10. If  $log_{10}x=a+b$  and  $y=10^{a-b}$ , then find the value of  $log_{10}(x^2y^3)$  in terms of a and b.
- 11. If  $x = (100)^a$ ,  $y = (10000)^b$  and  $z = (10)^2$ , express  $\log_{10} \frac{10\sqrt{y}}{x^2 z^3}$  in terms of a, b, c.
- **12.** If  $\log 2 = 0.3010$ ,  $\log 3 = 0.4771$ , and 5 = 0.6990, find  $\log 30$ .
- **13.** If  $\log 7 = 0.8451$  and  $\log 3 = 0.4771$ , find  $\log 21^5$ .
- 14. Without using tables solve:
- **15.**  $\log_{10} 5 + \log_{10} (5x + 1) = \log_{10} (x + 5) + 1$ .
- **16.** If  $x + \log \frac{4}{5}$ ,  $y = \log \frac{3}{5}$  and  $z = 2 \log \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  find: (i) x y + z (ii)  $4^{x-y+z}$

PERL EDUCATION



# **LOGARITHMS**

## **MATHEMATICS**

CLASS - 9<sup>th</sup>ICSE

- 1. Find:
  - i. The logarithm of 1000 to the base 10.
  - ii. The logarithm of  $\frac{1}{9}$  to the base 3.
- 2. Find x, if:

i. 
$$Log_2 x = -2$$

ii. 
$$\text{Log }_4(x+3)=2$$

iii. 
$$Log_x 64 = \frac{3}{2}$$

- 3. Express  $\log_{10} \sqrt[5]{108}$  in terms of  $\log 10^2$  and  $\log 10^3$
- 4. Express as a single logarithm:  $2 + \frac{1}{2} \log_{10}^{9} 2\log_{10}^{5}$
- 5. Find x, if:

i. 
$$\log_{10}(x+5)=1$$

ii. 
$$\log_{10}(x+1) + \log_{10}(x-1) = \log_{10}11 + 2\log_{10}3$$

6. if  $\log 2 = 0.3010$  and  $\log 3 = 0.4771$ , find the value of :

iii. 
$$\log\sqrt{24}$$

7. if  $\log_{10}4=0.6.2$ ; find the value of :

i. 
$$log_{10}8$$

ii. 
$$log_{10}2.5$$

- 8. given  $log_{10}x=a$  and  $log_{10}y=b$ .
  - i. write down  $10^{a-1}$  in terms of x
  - ii. write down 10<sup>2b</sup> in terms of y.
  - iii. if  $log_{10}P = 2a b$ ; express P in terms of x and y.
- 9. evaluate:

i. 
$$\log_{125}625 - \log_{16}64$$

ii. 
$$\log_{16} 32 - \log_{25} 125 + \log_9 27$$

10. if 
$$\frac{1}{\log_a x} + \frac{1}{\log_b x} = \frac{2}{\log_c x}$$
, prove that:  $c^2 = ab$