

Conservation of Plants & Animals

EXERCISE # 1

A. Single Choice Type Questions

- Q.1** The Red Data Book gives an account of -
 (A) Endangered plants
 (B) Extinct animals
 (C) Endangered plants and animals
 (D) None
- Q.2** Limited private operations are permitted in -
 (A) National Parks
 (B) Wildlife sanctuaries
 (C) Zoological parks
 (D) Biosphere reserve
- Q.3** The great Indian bustard is a -
 (A) Rare species
 (B) Endangered species
 (C) Vulnerable species
 (D) Endemic species
- Q.4** Which one of the following is an example of rare species?
 (A) Indian elephant (B) Musk deer
 (C) Duck (D) Python
- Q.5** All the plants found in a particular area are termed as -
 (A) Flora (B) Fauna
 (C) Trees (D) Garden
- Q.6** Consequences of deforestation is -
 (A) Reduced rainfall (B) Desertification
 (C) Global warming (D) all of these
- Q.7** Which steps should be taken for the conservation of forests? -
 (A) Ban on felling of trees
 (B) Prevention of forest fire
 (C) Plantation on barren land
 (D) All of these
- Q.8** The “Sangai” of Manipur is a
 (A) Great pied hornbill
 (B) Back-necked crane
 (C) Brown antlered deer
 (D) aetiolated python
- Q.9** Dehing sanctuary is located in
 (A) W. B. (B) M.P.
 (C) J. & K. (D) Rajasthan
- Q.10** Sarus is also known as
 (A) crane (B) spotbill
 (C) plovers (D) flamingoes
- Q.11** Which one of the following pairs of geographical areas show maximum biodiversity in our country?
 (A) Kerala and Punjab
 (B) Sunderbans and Rann of Kutch
 (C) Eastern Ghats and West Bengal
 (D) Eastern Himalaya and Western Ghats
- Q.12** The Giant panda feeds mainly on the leaves of
 (A) Banana (B) Mulberry
 (C) Pomegranate (D) Bamboo
- Q.13** According to IUCN Red List, what is the status of red panda (*Ailurus fulgens*)
 (A) Extinct species
 (B) Vulnerable species
 (C) Endangered species
 (D) Critically endangered species
- Q.14** Biodiversity Act of India was passed by the parliament in the year
 (A) 1992 (B) 1996

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(C) 2000 (D) 2002

- Q.15** Hoolock Gibbon (India's only ape) is found in :
- (A) Kanha National Park
 - (B) Bharatpur Birds Sancturay
 - (C) Kaziranga National Park
 - (D) Jim Corbett National Park

- Q.16** Match List I with List II and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists

List I	List II
A Rhino	1 Thar desert
B Wild ass	2 Karnataka
C Solth bear	3 Mount Abu forests
D Bison	4 Foot hills of Himalaya

- (A) A = 2, B = 3, C = 1, D = 4
- (B) A = 4, B = 1, C = 3, D = 2
- (C) A = 1, B = 2, C = 3, D = 4
- (D) A = 3, B = 4, C = 2, D = 1

- Q.17** Species listed in Red Data Book are
- (A) Threatened (B) Endangered
 - (C) Rare (D) All of these

- Q.18** Bandipur National Park is associated with
- (A) Tiger (B) Deer
 - (C) Elephants (D) Rhinoceros

- Q.19** Which of the following is not an endangered species ?
- (A) Peacock
 - (B) Indian Rhino
 - (C) Asiatic lion
 - (D) Great Indain bustard

- Q.20** Periyer wildlife Sancturey is located in :
- (A) Kerala (B) Tamil Nadu
 - (C) Karnataka (D) Andhra pradesh

- Q.21** Asiatic wild ass is found in
- (A) Ladakh
 - (B) Rann of Kutch
 - (C) Thar desert
 - (D) Garhwal mountains of Himalayas

- Q.22** Which of the following is an endangered species of India ?
- (A) Fox (B) Elephant
 - (C) Horse (D) Indian wild ass

B. Fill In The Blanks

- Q.23** Organism in their natural habitat are called _____
- Q.24** A species with very small population all over the world is called a _____ species
- Q.25** _____ is a protected area where wild animals cannot be killed.
- Q.26** There are _____ biosphere reserves in India
- Q.27** The _____ Book gives information about the endangerd species

EXERCISE # 2

A. Very Short Answer Types Questions

- Q.1 Name two endangered species of animals.
- Q.2 Write the names of two national parks located in India.
- Q.3 Expand the abbreviation IUCN.
- Q.4 Name two vulnerable species.
- Q.5 How many biosphere reserves have been set up in India?
- Q.6 What information do we get from the Red Data Book?
- Q.7 What are endangered species? Give two examples
- Q.8 Name one migratory bird which comes to India in every summer
- Q.9 What is a wild life sanctuary? Name any two wildlife sanctuaries of India.

B. Short Answer Types Questions

- Q.10 What are the three main causes of deforestation?
- Q.11 What role does wildlife sanctuary play in protecting wildlife?
- Q.12 What steps do you suggest for the conservation of forests?
- Q.13 What is a biosphere reserve?

Q.14 How does destruction of natural habitat affect the wildlife?

Q.15 In what way is a biosphere reserve different from a sanctuary?

Q.16 Why do people go for hunting?

Q.17 What is migration?

C. Long Answer Types Questions

Q.18 What is meant by migration? Name two migratory birds.

Q.19 Write a short note on Project Tiger.

Q.20 Explain how wildlife is responsible for the maintenance of environment

Q.21 State the difference between endangered and endemic species by giving appropriate example

Q.22 What is migration? Explain it with appropriate examples.