Board - ICSE

Class - 9

Topic - Pollination and Fertilization

- Why fertilization in seed is called as double fertilization.
- 2. What is the function of pollen tube? Explain it with the help of a diagram
- Explain the structure of ovule with the help of diagram.
- Write the adaptations in wind pollinated plant.
- **5.** Write the benefits of artificial pollination.
- 6. Explain shortly how a flower in a plant prevents self-fertilization.
- 7. Differentiate the following terms:
 - (a) Autogamy and Geitonogamy.
 - (b) Self-pollination and Cross-pollination
 - c) Wind pollinated flower and Insect pollinated flower
 - (d) Exine and Integuments
- Answer the following statement in one word.
 - (a) Structure through which pollen grains enter into ovule.
 - (b) Transfer of pollen grain from anthers to stigma
 - (c) Flower containing both male and female ports
 - (d) When the maturation time of reproductive parts in a flower is different.
- 9. Define the following terms?
 - (a) Pollen grain
 - (b) Allogamy
 - (c) Herkogamy
 - (d) Integuments
 - (e) Ornithophil
- 10. Match the following table:

Column A	Column B
Ovary	Seed
Placenta	Endosperm
Secondary Nucleus	Embryo
Egg cell & Synergids	Fruit
Ovule	Stalk of seed

- 11. Explain the change in floral parts after fertilization.
- **12.** What is the function of endosperm?
- 13. Why is the formation of endosperm also known as 'Triple fusion'?
- 14. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of cross pollination
- 15. Explain how pollination occurs in aquatic plants.
- 16. Describe the following terms:
 - a. Ornithophily:
 - b. Protandry:
 - c. Heterostyly:
 - d. Cleistogamy
 - e. Anemophilous
- 17. Describe the process of pollination in sweet pea.
- 18. Give the difference between following terms.
 - (a) Herkogamy and Dichogamy
- (b) Pollination and Pollen germination
- 19. Describe advantages and disadvantages of self pollination.
- **20.** Explain pollen germination with the help of diagram.